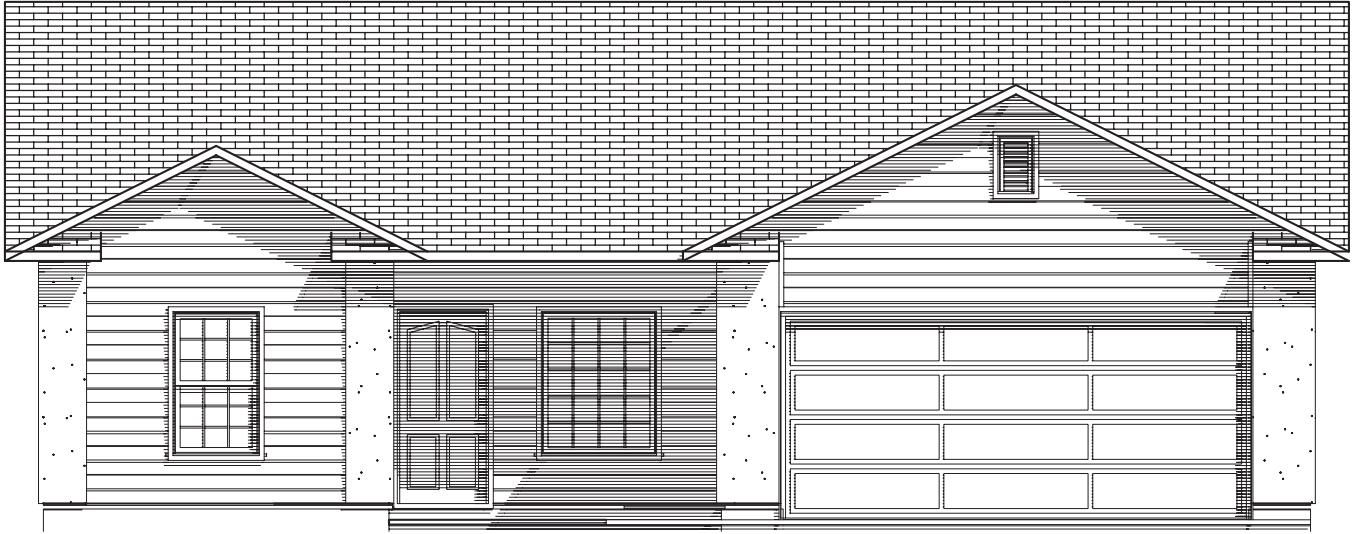


COLORADO



1200 SQ. FT.
3 BEDROOM
2 BATHS

